

# Antenna Measurement

- Near-field / Spherical
  Far-field
- OTA Testing
- CTIA Certifiable Measurement
- MIMO Measurement
- Linear Array Antenna Measurement

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The most accurate solution to test antennas and wireless devices: SG 64 has been developed to measure stand alone antennas or antennas integrated in subsystems (see specification table on the following page). It is also ideal for CTIA certifiable measurement facilities.

# **MAIN FEATURES**

- Measurement capabilities
- Gain
- Directivity
- Beamwidth
- Cross polar discrimination
- Sidelobe levels
- Front to Back ratio
- 1D, 2D and 3D radiation patterns
- Radiation pattern in any polarization (linear or circular)
- Antenna efficiency
- TRP, TIS, EIRP and EIS

# 2 Frequency bands

# • SG 64 - C, SG 64 - S and SG 64 - L: 400 MHz to 6 GHz

- SG 64 18 GHz: 400 MHz to 18 GHz
- SG 64 LF: 70 MHz to 6 GHz

# SYSTEM CONFIGURATIONS

- > Software:
- SatEnv (measurement control, data acquisition, post processing)
- SatMap (near-field/far-field transform)
- □ SAM (OTA performance testing)
- □ SatSim (environment simulation)
- □ SMM

# > Equipment:

- Amplification unit
- Mixer unit
- Probe Array Controller
- Uninterruptible Power Supply
- Instrumentation rack
- AUT positioner
- Primary synthetizer
- Auxiliary synthetizer

# : Add on

- Radio Communication Tester
- UWideband Dynamic Range Adapter (OTA Testing)
- □ Active Switching Unit (OTA Testing)
- □ MIMO upgrade
- Anechoic chamber\*

- 8 Max. size of DUT • 2.73 m for SG 64 - L
- 4 Max. weight of DUT
- 200 kg
- Typical dynamic range
- 70 dB
- Oversampling
- Elevation tilt of the AUT

- > Accessories:
- Styrofoam mast
- PC
- □ PVC chair
- Hand and head phantoms
- Laptop interface
- Ultra rigid mast
- □ BTS antenna pole mast
- Reference antennas (horns, sleeve dipoles, loops)
- □ CTIA ripple antenna test
- Positioning laser pointer
- > Services:
- Installation & calibration
- Warranty
- Project management
- □ CTIA certification assistance
- □ Training
- Extended warranty

\* See AEMI's catalogs for more information

Optional

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# SYSTEM OVERVIEW



SG 64 can switch between the Probe Array Controler (PAC) for passive measurements and the Radio Communication Tester for active measurements. For passive measurements, it uses Analog RF Signal Generators to emit from the probe array to the Antenna Under Test or vice versa. The PAC is also a RF receiver for antenna measurements. The PAC also controls the electronic scanning of the probe array. For active measurements, the test is performed through up to three different Radio Communication Testers. Amplification Units are added on both TX and RX chains. It is used to communicate with the DUT and to measure the Total Radiated Power (TRP) and Total Isotropic Sensitivity (TIS).

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# **STANDARD SYSTEM'S COMPONENTS**





• A choice of 3 probes (DP 70-450, DP 400-6000, DP 6000-18000)





- 2 masts according to max. weight of DUT
- BTS antenna mast
- PVC chair
- Laptop interface



Goniometers are used



to calibrate the system and to perform oversampling. • A choice of goniometers

depending on the size of the arch, the max. weight of the DUT and the frequency range

# SG 64 - 18 GHz version

For the 0.4 GHz to 18 GHz version, two probe arrays are interleaved, one with 0.4-6 GHz probes and one with 6-18 GHz probes. SG 64 - 18 has the same capabilities as the standard 6 GHz version.

# SG low frequency version (LF)

For the SG LF version, the arch is divided in two probe arrays. On one side, an array with 0.07-0.4 GHz probes and on the other side, an array with 0.4-6 GHz probes. The SG LF has the same capabilities as the 6 GHz standard version. Specifications are provided upon request.

# 4 Antennas

 A choice of reference antennas (horns, dipoles, linear array antennas, biconic and monocone antennas)



# 5 Absorbers and anechoic chambers



A choice of standard, adapted and specialty absorbers
Anechoic chambers with integrated design, production, installation and testing services

### SG LF version



# **Measurement specifications\***

	СОМРАСТ	STANDARD 6 GHz	STANDARD 18 GHz	LARGE 6 GHz
Typical max. size DUT	<b>134 cm</b>	<b>179 cm</b>	<b>179 cm</b>	<b>273</b> cm
Measurement time				
for 11 frequencies**	< <b>3 min</b>	< <b>3 min</b>	< <b>3 min</b>	< <b>3 min</b>
Typical dynamic range	70 dB	70 dB	70 dB	70 dB

PEAK GAIN ACCURACY 0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz 3	10 dBi AUT ± 1.1 dB	COMPAC 20 dBi AUT	T 30 dBi AUT	STAI 10 dBi AUT	NDARD 6	GHz	STAN	DARD 18	B GHz	LA	RGE 6 G	Hz
PEAK GAIN ACCURACY 0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz 3	10 dBi AUT ± 1.1 dB	20 dBi AUT	30 dBi AUT	10 dBi AUT	20 dBi					LARGE 6 GHz		
PEAK GAIN ACCURACY o.4 GHz - o.8 GHz ±	± 1.1 dB	+1 0 dB			AUT	зо dBi AUT	10 dBi AUT	20 dBi AUT	30 dBi AUT	10 dBi AUT	20 dBi AUT	30 dBi AUT
0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz ±	± 1.1 dB	+ 1 0 dB										
	+ 0.6 dB	T 1.0 ab	-	± 0.9 dB	± o.8 dB	-	± o.9 dB	± o.8 dB	-	± o.8 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.7 dB
0.8 GHz - 1 GHz ±	- 0.0 45	± 0.6 dB	-	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB
1 GHz - 6 GHz ±	± 0.6 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.5 dB
6 GHz - 18 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	± o.7 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.5 dB	-	-	-
Peak gain repeatability ±	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± o.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± o.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB	± 0.3 dB
- 10 dB SIDELOBES ACCUF	RACY											
0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz 3	± 1.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	-	± 1.0 dB	± 0.6 dB	-	± 1.0 dB	± 0.6 dB	-	± 0.9 dB	± 0.6 dB	± 0.4 dB
0.8 GHz - 1 GHz ±	± 0.9 dB	± 0.6 dB	-	± o.8 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	± o.8 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB
1 GHz - 6 GHz ±	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB
6 GHz - 16 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	-	-	-
16 GHz - 18 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 0.4 dB	-	-	-
- 20 dB SIDELOBES ACCUF	RACY											
0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz 3	± 3.5 dB	± 1.1 dB	-	± 3.2 dB	± 1.0 dB	-	± 3.2 dB	± 1.0 dB	-	± 3.0 dB	± 0.9 dB	± 0.6 dB
0.8 GHz - 1 GHz ±	± 2.7 dB	± 0.9 dB	-	± 2.4 dB	± 0.8 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 2.4 dB	± o.8 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 2.2 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB
1 GHz - 6 GHz ±	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB
6 GHz - 16 GHz	-	-	-	-		-	± 2.1 dB	± o.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	-	-	-
16 GHz - 18 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	± 0.5 dB	-	-	-
- 30 dB SIDELOBES ACCUF	RACY											
0.4 GHz - 0.8 GHz	-	± 3.5 dB	-	-	± 3.2 dB	-	-	± 3.2 dB	-	-	± 3.0 dB	± 0.9 dB
0.8 GHz - 1 GHz	-	± 2.7 dB	-	-	± 2.4 dB	± o.8 dB	-	± 2.4 dB	± 0.8 dB	-	± 2.2 dB	± 0.7 dB
1 GHz - 6 GHz	-	± 2.1 dB	± o.7 dB	-	± 2.1 dB	± o.7 dB	-	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	-	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB
6 GHz - 16 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	-	-	-
16 GHz - 18 GHz	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	± 2.1 dB	± 0.7 dB	-	-	-
<ul> <li>* Specifications given accordi</li> <li>• Controlled temperature a</li> <li>• Measurements inside an</li> <li>• DUT phase center does</li> </ul>	ling to the and hum n anechoi not exce	e following idity durin ic chamber ed 15 cm f	g assumptic Ig measurer r from arch ce	ons: nent enter	• Spe • Peal • Mea	cifications o k gain is giv surement per	n radiation p ren for a ± o. rformed with	attern are 3 dB of ga a suitable 1	given for a ain error on mast depend	normalized the referenc ling on the lo	pattern e antenna ad and dire	ectivity of the D
** No oversampling, no avera	aging											
Mechanical charac	terist	ics*										

	COMPACT 6 GHz	STANDARD 6 GHz	STANDARD 18 GHz	LARGE	SG LF
Probe array diameter (int/ext)	2.4/ 3.52 m	3.2/4.194 m	3.2/4.194 m	4.2/5.194 m	Custom
Chamber size	4.0 x 4.0 x 4.0 m	5.0 x 5.0 x 5.0 m	5.0 x 5.0 x 5.0 m	6.0 x 6.0 x 6.0 m	Custom
Angle between probes in the same frequency band	5,29°	5,29°	5,29°	5,29°	Custom
Azimuth accuracy	0.02°	0.02°	0.02°	0.02°	0.02°
Azimuth max. speed	30°/s	30°/s	30°/s	30°/s	30°/s
Oversampling capability	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
AUT max. weight	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg
DUT MAX. WEIGHT					
Styrofoam mast	50 kg	50 kg	50 kg	50 kg	50 kg
Ultra rigid mast	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg	200 kg
PVC chair	100 kg	100 kg	100 kg	100 kg	100 kg
BTS antenna pole mast	Not applicable	Option	Option	Option	Option

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# Mechanical characteristics\*

RF EQUIPMENT CHARACTERISTICS	COMPACT 6 GHz	STANDARD 6 GHz	STANDARD 18 GHz	LARGE	SG LF
Number of probes	63 + 1 ref. channel	63 + 1 ref. channel	63 + 1 ref. channel and 62 + 1 (18 GHz)	63 + 1 ref. channel	Custom
Frequency range	o.4 GHz to 6 GHz	o.4 GHz to 6 GHz	o.4 GHz to 18 GHz	o.4 GHz to 6 GHz	o.o7 GHz to 6 GHz

\* Centered load without oversampling

# Maximum diameter of the DUT\* (m)

FREQUENCY	NUMBER OF OVERSAMPLING							
(GHz)	X 1	X 2	х з	X 5	X 10			
0.4	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60			
1	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79			
2	1.62	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79			
3	1.08	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79			
4	0.81	1.62	1.79	1.79	1.79			
5	0.65	1.30	1.79	1.79	1.79			
6	0.54	1.08	1.62	1.79	1.79			
7	0.46	0.93	1.39	1.79	1.79			
8	0.41	0.81	1.22	1.79	1.79			
9	0.36	0.72	1.08	1.79	1.79			
10	0.32	0.65	0.97	1.62	1.79			
11	0.30	0.59	0.89	1.48	1.79			
12	0.27	0.54	0.81	1.35	1.79			
13	0.25	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.79			
14	0.23	0.46	0.70	1.16	1.79			
15	0.22	0.43	0.65	1.08	1.79			
16	0.20	0.41	0.61	1.01	1.79			
17	0.19	0.38	0.57	0.95	1.79			
18	0.18	0.36	0.54	0.90	1.79			

\* For standard model

# **OTA PERFORMANCE TESTING WITH SG 64**

SG 64 can perform both TRP and TIS measurements according to CTIA specifications.

## **OTA performance measurement specifications\***

ACCORDING TO CTIA SPECIFICATIONS	
TRP accuracy free space	< <b>± 1.4 dB</b>
TRP accuracy talk position	< <b>± 1.5 dB</b>
TRP repeatability	± 0.3 dB
Typical TRP measurement time**	< 90 S
TIS accuracy free space	< <b>± 1.5 dB</b>
TIS accuracy talk position	< <b>± 1.6 dB</b>
TIS repeatability	± 0.5 dB
Typical TIS measurement time***	15 min $ ightarrow$ 60 min
CTIA COMPARABLE	
• GSM/WCDMA protocols:	
TIS based on Rx Level accuracy	< <b>± 2.2 dB</b>
TIS based on Rx Level repeatability	< <b>± 1.5 dB</b>
Typical TIS based on Rx level	
measurement time***	< 5 min

TIS optimized accuracy <± 1.5 dB

TIS optimized repeatability <± 0.5 dB

Typical TIS optimized measurement time\*\*\* <10 min

\* Specifications for standard model given according to the following assumptions: • Controlled temperature and humidity during measurement

Measurements inside an anechoic chamber
DUT phase center does not exceed 15 cm from arch center
Calibration done with dipole efficiency reference values

• Measurement performed with a suitable mast depending on the load and directivity of the DUT.

Specifications also depend on Radio Communication Tester and Protocol

\*\* One channel, 15 deg sampling, one time each probe, measurement time

depends on protocol \*\*\* One channel, 30 deg sampling, one time each probe, measurement time depends on protocol

# **BTS ANTENNA MESUREMENT WITH SG 64**

# **Base station antenna measurement characteristics**

	СОМРАСТ	STANDARD 6 GHZ	STANDARD 18 GHZ	LARGE 6 GHZ
BTS antenna measurement capability	Not applicable	Yes	Yes	Yes
Geometry	-	Spherical	Spherical	Spherical
BTS antenna Max Length/Weight	-	179 cm/200 kg	179 cm/200 kg	273 cm/200 kg
Measurement Time for 11 frequency*	-	< 3 min	< 3 min	< <b>3 min</b>

\* 1 port (no oversampling, no averaging), BTS antenna of 160 cm at GSM900 © SATIMO 2010

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